BELL SYSTEM PRACTICES AT&T Co Standard

28 TYPING UNIT

DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY

1. GENERAL

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1.01 This section is issued to describe the disassembly and reassembly procedures for the 28 typing unit. Disassembly covers a procedure for removing the principal sub-assemblies which make up the unit.

1.02 Reference should be made to the exploded views found in the appropriate parts literature for an illustration of the mechanism to be disassembled, for location and visual identification of parts, and detailed disassembly and reassembly features.

1.03 Disassembly should be confined to subassemblies, which can, in some cases, be removed without disturbing adjustments.
When reassembling the sub-assemblies, be sure to check all associated adjustments, clearances, and spring tensions.

1.04 If a part that is mounted on shims is removed, the number of shims used at each of its mounting screws should be noted so that the same shim pile-up can be replaced when the part is remounted.

1.05 Retaining rings are made of spring steel and have a tendency to release suddenly when attempting to remove them. Loss of these retainers can be minimized as follows: Hold the retainer with the left hand to prevent it from rotating. Place the blade of a suitable screwdriver in one of the slots of the retainer. Rotate the screwdriver in a direction to increase the diameter of the retainer for removal.

1.06 Avoid loss of springs in disassembly by holding one spring loop with the left hand while gently removing the opposite loop with a spring hook. Do not stretch or distort springs when removing them.

1.07 With cabinet lid raised or enclosure cover removed, loosen and remove the four screws that secure the typing unit to its base. Disconnect the cable plug connector from the side frame. Lift the typing unit off.

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2. DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY

2.01 When removing a sub-assembly from the unit, the procedure followed and the location from which parts are removed must be carefully noted so that reassembly can be done context where no specific instructions are given for reassembly, reverse the procedure used in removing it.

TYPE BOX

2.02 To Remove: Trip the type box latch to the right. Lift the right end of the type box upward to an angle of approximately 45 degrees and pull toward the right to disengage it from the left hand bearing stud.

2.03 To disassemble the type box for replacing type pallet or spring, proceed as follows:

 (a) Remove both screws and nuts that secure the front plate to the rear plate assembly. Separate the two plates.

(b) Remove the spring from the pallet by compressing it slightly and pulling the formed end out of the slot in the pallet.

Note: This spring should be discarded once it has been removed from its assembly.

(c) When installing the new spring, make certain that the formed end extends through the slot in the pallet.

(d) To reassemble the type box, line up the front plate with the rear plate assembly and draw the two plates together until the head of the pallet leaves the rear plate by approximately 1/16 inch. This may be accomplished by using two 6-40 screws (at least 11/32 inch long) and nuts in place of the two screws and nuts removed when disassembling, and tighten them only enough to hold the pallets as specified above. Do not clamp the plates together until all pallets have been moved into their correct position.

 (e) Manipulate the pallets until they fall into their respective openings in the front plate. Press the plates together.

(f) Replace the screws and nuts used in step(d) with screws and nuts removed in step(a).

2.04 To Replace Type Box: Reverse the procedure used in removing it.

CAUTION: TO AVOID SPRINGING THE TYPE BOX LATCH, THE TYPE BOX SHOULD BE FIRMLY SEATED ON THE BEARING STUD AND THE POINT OF THE LATCH SHOULD BE PLACED IN THE NOTCH OF THE TYPE BOX PLATE BE-FORE MOVING THE LATCH TO ITS LOCKED POSITION.

PRINTING CARRIAGE

2.05 To Remove: Loosen the two screws in the

printing carriage clamp plate and disengage the carriage from the upper draw-wire rope. Move the carriage to the left of its track and tilt the power part forward to disengage the rollers from the track.

2.06 To Replace: Make certain that the printing arm is correctly re-engaged with the printing track. Position the carriage clamp on the upper draw-wire rope for the correct printing carriage position as specified in the adjustment section.

TYPE BOX CARRIAGE

- 2.07 To Remove: Move the type box carriage to its extreme right hand position.
 - (a) Select any character in the bottom row of the type box and rotate the main shaft until the type box carriage is in the uppermost position.
 - (b) Remove the ribbon from the ribbon guide.
 - (c) Remove the retainer ring from the stud in the right hand end of the type box carriage link. Disengage the link from the carriage.
 - (d) Hold the ribbon guide forward and the right ribbon reverse lever back. Pull the carriage toward the right to disengage it from the carriage track.

FRONT PLATE

2.08 To Remove: Manually move the type box carriage to the extreme right. Select any character in the bottom row of the type box and rotate the main shaft until the type box carriage is in its uppermost position. (a) Remove the retainer ring from the type box carriage link right hand stud and disengage the link from the carriage. (See instructions for removing the link retainer in 2.07(c).)

(b) Remove the two screws which secure the main bail drive bracket to the rocker shaft.

(c) Remove the spacing shaft gear.

(d) Remove the four screws which secure the front plate assembly to the typing unit side frames.

 (e) Pull the front plate assembly forward to disengage it from its connecting parts in the typing unit.

2.09 To Replace Front Plate: Make certain that the TP150770 and TP150771 code bar bell cranks, the TP152596 letters-figures shift slide, the TP152522 reversing slide shift lever, the TP150438 automatic CR-LF bell crank, if so equipped, and the TP152545 carriage return lever extension are properly engaged with their mating parts before tightening the front plate mounting screws.

2.10 Replace the spacing shaft gear. See Section 573-115-700 for adjustment on phasing the spacing gears.

STUNT BOX

- 2.11 To Remove: The procedure for removing the stunt box is as follows:
 - (a) Remove the TP151627 rear tie bar from the typing unit side frames.
 - (b) Remove the line feed function pawl stripper from the stripper blade.
 - (c) Remove the single-double line feed lever screw and disengage the lever from the notch in the stripper blade.

(d) The stripper blade is either removed or disengaged from the typing unit, depending upon the design.

 For earlier design: Hold the stripper blade toward the right side of the typing unit and unhook the stripper blade left hand arm from the blade. Pull the stripper blade toward the left side of the typing unit to disengage the stripper blade from the right hand arm. Remove the stripper blade from the typing unit.

- (2) For later design: Loosen the screw and remove the retaining ring from the TP153291 camshaft drive arm. Slide the drive arm out of engagement with the stripper blade drive arm.
- (e) Remove the screws which secure the stunt box assembly in the typing unit.

(f) Lift the stunt box assembly upward to disengage it from its locating brackets and pull toward the rear to disengage all code bar forks from the code bars. Remove, if present, the contact assembly and cable clamp from the stunt box. Remove the stunt box.

<u>Note:</u> Proceed with 2.12 through 2.16 before replacing stunt box.

STUNT BOX SWITCH

2.12 To replace the contact armina stunt box switch, remove the two screws that hold the contact plate to the block.

- (a) Carefully unsolder the wire from the TP157889 contact arm spring. (It is not necessary to unsolder the contact arm spring wire from switches having the TP172591 contact spring.)
- (b) Remove the contact plate assembly from the contact block.
- (c) Remove the contact arm(s) from the contact plate assembly.
 - (1) For earlier design: Slip the TP157889 contact arm spring from the contact plate.
 - (2) For later design: Slip the TP172591 contact arm spring out of engagement with the center lug of the section being replaced.
- (d) Place the new spring in position on the contact plate.
- (e) Before mounting the contact plate on the block, make sure the end of the spring rests on top of the formed-over portion of the contact clip. There should be some clearance between the low end of the spring (front) and the upper edge of the contact arm to avoid in-

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terference with the normal movement of the contact arm.

- (f) Replace the contact plate assembly, with the contact arms removed, into the contact block. Mount the contact block in the required location with the two screws friction tight.
- (g) Carefully resolder any leads that may have been removed, being careful to avoid overheating.
- (h) Insert the pointed end of the contact arm, notch downward, between the bent up end of the spring and the formed-over portion of the contact clip. Push the arm into its operating position in the contact block.
- (i) Before tightening the contact plate screws, see Section 573-115-700 for adjusting information.

FUNCTION BAR

- 2.13 To remove a function bar, first unhook the function bar spring.
 - (a) Hold the function bar toward the rear of the stunt box and disengage its function pawl from the function bar.
 - (b) Pull the function bar toward the front to remove it from the stunt box.

FUNCTION PAWL

- 2.14 To remove a function pawl after the function bar has been removed:
 - (a) Remove the pawl spring.
 - (b) Hold associated function lever back.
 - (c) Remove the pawl from top of stunt box.

FUNCTION LEVER

15 To remove a function lever after the function bar and function pawl have been removed:

- (a) Remove the TP152889 shaft retainer plate.
- (b) Remove the TP150547 shaft nearest the front of the stunt box.

(c) Unhook the spring from the function lever and remove the lever through the top of the stunt box.

FUNCTION LEVER SPRING PLATE

- 2.16 To remove a function lever spring plate or latch after the function bar, function pawl, and function lever have been removed:
 - (a) Loosen the screws that fasten the three
 - TP150689 guide blocks to the lower side of the guide bar.
 - (b) Remove the spring from the TP152660 spring plate or TP154613 latch.
 - (c) Pull downward on the function lever spring plate or latch to snap it out of engagement with the retainer shaft.
- 2.17 To replace the stunt box, push it forward in its guide rails to within 1/8 inch of its final position.

2.18 Manually disengage the function pawls from their function bars and push the stunt box assembly forward and downward until it is latched in place on its locating brackets.

2.19 Replace the stunt box mounting screws, receptacle, and selector magnet wires.

CODE BARS

2.20 To unblock the suppression code bar, loosen the TP151152 screw that mounts the TP154650 code bar clip and the retaining plate to the left hand code bar guide bracket, and rotate the code bar clip up out of engagement with the suppression code bar. Tighten the TP151152 screw.

2.21 To Remove the Code Bar Assembly: First, remove the stunt box assembly and the front plate assembly as previously described.

(a) Remove the screws and lock washers which secure the code bar assembly to the side frame.

(b) Remove the TP150301 code bar shift bar retainer plate from the right hand code bar guide bracket.

 (c) Unblock the suppression code bar as instructed in 2.20. Remove the TP152548
 and TP152255 code bar shift bars and springs from the code bars and pull the code bar assembly forward and to the left.

2.22 To Reinstall Code Bar Assembly: Reverse the procedure used in removing it, except do not tighten the mounting screws.

(a) Hook the short extension of the TP152257 spring in the spring hole of the code bar.The short extension of the spring should be hooked from the bottom of the code bar, and the long extension should be hooked over the top of the code bar shift bar.

 (b) Loosen the TP151630 code bar assembly tie bar screws and hold the code bar guide brackets back and downward firmly against their locating surfaces on the side frame and tighten the four mounting screws.

(c) Tighten the two tie bar screws.

MAIN SHAFT

2.23 To Remove Main Shaft: The selector cam-clutch assembly must be removed. See 2.34.

- (a) Set the typing unit upside down.
- (b) Return the carriage to its left hand position.
- (c) Remove the screw that secures the spacing shaft in the spacing collar.
- (d) Remove the spacing shaft with gear.

(e) Remove the screw that secures the collar and the clamp to the right end of the main shaft.

- (f) Remove the TP152573 main shaft right hand bearing retainer plate.
- (g) Remove the TP150010 retainer plate at the TP150046 clutch bearing and remove the TP150244 link.

 (h) Remove the two screws from the TP152537 main shaft left hand bearing clamp.

 (i) Unhook the springs from the trip levers and latch levers associated with all clutches. Position the code bar clutch so that the low part of the clutch cam clears the spring arm on the cam follower. Unhook the code bar clutch cam follower spring.

- (j) Remove the TP153300 function clutch arm by removing two screws and retainer ring if present.
- (k) Unhook the spring from the TP153573 function bar reset bail.
- (1) Move the main shaft assembly toward the left to disengage the code bar clutch and function clutch links from their connecting pins.

(m) Lift the left end of the shaft assembly out of the side frame. Position the shaft so that the function clutch link passes the suppression assembly bracket, then remove the shaft assembly from the typing unit.

Note: Disassembly of the main shaft and clutch assemblies can be accomplished by referring to the exploded views contained in the appropriate parts literature. It should be noted, that when assembling clutches having cams and discs marked "O" for identification, the marked side of the parts should face away from the clutch side of the assembly. Function and code bar clutches should have their driving links assembled so that the longer end of the hub faces away from the clutch side of the assembly.

2.24 To Reinstall Shaft Assembly: Reverse the procedure used in removing it. The line feed clutch spur gear should be positioned with its flat side toward the line feed clutch spacer and with the indentation in the gear toward the special washer between the gear and the main shaft ball bearing.

2.25 To phase the spacing gears, and remake the stripper blade drive cam position adjustment, refer to Section 573-115-700.

UPPER DRAW WIRE ROPE

- 2.26 To Remove Upper Draw Wire Rope: Returnthe carriage to the left hand position.
 - (a) Loosen the nut on the front end of the spring drum stud. Operate the ratchet escapement lever to unwind the carriage return spring.

(b) Remove the upper draw wire rope from the clamp plate on the printing carriage, and the clamp on the oscillator rail slide.

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- (c) Loosen the clamp screw that secures the upper draw wire rope to the spring drum.Remove the wire rope from the drum.
- (d) Remove the screw in the spacing drum that secures the ends of the wire rope. Lemove the rope from the drum.

LOWER DRAW WIRE ROPE

2.27 To Remove Lower Draw Wire Rope: Remove the screw that secures the wire rope to the spacing drum. Remove the end of the rope from the drum.

(a) After loosening the screws that secure the TP150796 margin indicator cam disc on the spring drum, position the disc to expose the lower draw wire rope mounting screw.

- (b) Remove the lower draw wire rope screw and rope from the spring drum.
- (c) Loosen the screws in the pulley bearing studs that mount draw wire rope pulleys and move the studs toward the center of the typing unit.

2.28 To Replace Draw Wire Rope: Make certain that the lower draw wire rope is in front of the upper draw wire rope in the track around the drums.

2.29 Adjust the position of the type box, the printing carriage, and the wire rope tension as specified in Section 573-115-700.

PLATEN (FRICTION FEED)

- 2.30 To Remove Platen: Remove the line feed spur gear.
 - (a) Remove the TP150719 and TP150720 platen bearing retainers.
 - (b) Remove the TP152832 paper straightener shaft.
 - (c) Hold off the detent and lift the platen out of the side frame.

2.31 When replacing each platen bearing retainer, put its upper screw in first.Leave the screw slightly loose. Press the lower end of the retainer downward and hook it into the elongated hole in the side frame. Replace the lower screw. Tighten both screws.

PLATEN (SPROCKET FEED)

- 2.32 To Remove Platen: Remove the guide bracket assembly.
 - (a) Remove the spur gear from the left end.
 - (b) Remove the TP150719 and TP150720 platen bearing retainers.
 - (c) Hold off the detent bail and remove the platen.
 - (d) Remove the sprocket hubassembly from the platen assembly.
 - (e) Insert the TP153673 shaft tool into the hub and fasten it with the TP151346 screw.
 - (f) Remove the TP157286 clamp and TP153699 cam from the assembly.
 - (g) Insert the hub into the TP153797 retaining tool.

Note: These tools must be used when disassembling the TP153700 platen hub in order to hold the spring loaded pins in place when the feed cam is replaced.

2.33 To Replace Platen: Reverse the procedure used in removing it. When replacing the TP153686 right sleeve bearing, the chamfer side or side marked "O" must face the end of the shaft and the wide part placed toward the front of the unit. When replacing each platen bearing retainer, put its upper screw in first. Leave the screw slightly loose. Press the lower end of the retainer downward, and hook it into the elongated hole in the side frame. Replace the lower screw. Tighten both screws.

SELECTOR CAM-CLUTCH

2.34 To Remove Selector-Cam Clutch: Facing the right end of the typing unit, lift the TP152410 push lever reset bail from its cam, and move the push lever reset bail to the rear, latching it in the raised position on the push lever guide. Push the marking lock lever (and the blocked selector levers) to the left until the selector magnet armature latches the marking lock lever.

(a) Remove the screw which secures the selector clutch drum to the main shaft.Position the clutch cam disc so that the stop lug is in the uppermost position.

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 (b) Hold the start lever and spacing lock lever away from the selector cam-clutch assembly; grasp the selector cam-clutch by the clutch cam disc (not by the drum) and pull forward by rotating the cam-clutch slowly.

CAUTION: THE CAM-CLUTCH SHOULD COME OFF THE MAIN SHAFT EASILY. DO NOT FORCE IT.

2.35 To Replace Cam-Clutch Assembly: Reverse the procedure used in removing it except as the cam-clutch approaches its fully installed position, move the trip shaft lever and the clutch latch lever so that they ride on their respective cams. Restore the push lever reset bail and the armature to their operating positions.

SELECTOR MECHANISM

2.36 To Remove Selector Mechanism: The cam-clutch assembly must first be removed from the main shaft. See 2.34.

- (a) Remove the TP151658 screw that secures the selector mechanism to the TP152546 intermediate bracket on the code bar positioning mechanism.
- (b) Remove from the selector mechanism the spring which connects with the common transfer lever on the code bar positioning mechanism.
- (c) Remove the remaining three selector mounting screws and lift the selector from the main shaft bearing housing.

CODE BAR POSITIONING MECHANISM

2.37 To Remove Code Bar Positioning Mechanism: Unhook from the selector the spring attached to the common transfer lever and restore any operating push levers to the spacing position by raising the TP152410 push lever reset bail. (a) Loosen the clamp screw on the TP150447
 shift lever drive arm, and remove the two screws which mount the mechanism -- one to the side frame and one to the selector mounting plate.

- (b) Manipulate the transfer levers and TP152548 or TP152255 code bar shift bars while gently twisting the mechanism off the code bar shift bars.
- 2.38 To Replace Code Bar Positioning Mechanism on the typing unit: Rotate the main shaft to the stop position; push the code bar shift bars to the marking position. Manipulate the code bar shift bars and transfer levers so that the shift bars line up with their respective slots in the TP150525 bracket, and slide the shift bars through the slots, one at a time, leaving the bottom slot vacant.

RANGE FINDER ASSEMBLY

- 2.39 To Remove Range Finder Assembly: Remove the two screws and the nut that secure the range finder plate to the selector mounting plate. Move the TP152438 stop arm bail forward so that it disengages from the TP161342 start lever and clears the selector clutch disc, while rocking the range finder assembly back and forth as it is removed.
- 2.40 To Replace Range Finder Assembly: Reverse the disassembly procedure.

Note: For units equipped with the TP152897 bail lever guide, do not tighten the nut until the bail lever guide adjustment has been checked. See earlier design mechanisms in 573-115-700.

SELECTOR MAGNET ASSEMBLY

- 2.41 To Remove Selector Magnet Assembly: Remove the two screws and nut which mount the range finder to the selector.
 - (a) Remove the selector magnet cable from the coil terminal screws.
 - (b) Remove the two magnet assembly mounting screws and lift the assembly out.